

**320513(20)**

*APR-MAY*

**B. E. (Fifth Semester) Examination, 2020**

**(Old Scheme)**

**(Civil Engg. Branch)**

**GEOTECH ENGINEERING-I**

***Time Allowed : Three hours***

***Maximum Marks : 80***

***Minimum Pass Marks : 28***

***Note : Part (a) from each question is compulsory.***

***Attempt any two parts from parts (b), (c) and (d) of each question.***

**Unit-I**

1. (a) Define Soil Mechanics. 2
- (b) Explain the inter-relationship between soil mechanics, geo-technological engineering & geo-environmental engineering. 7

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(c) Prove : 7

$$Y_d = \frac{GY_w}{1+e}$$

(d) The mass of 1 cm<sup>3</sup> of soil in its natural state is 1.81 gm. If its mass is reduced to 1.54 gm, after drying and it has a specific gravity of 2.7. Determine, void ratio, porosity, degree of saturation and water content, of the soil as it existed in the natural state. 7

### Unit-II

2. (a) What are the systems of soil classification? 2
- (b) Explain different types of soil moisture. 7
- (c) Explain in detail seepage force and piping. 7
- (d) A granular soil deposit is 7 m deep over an impermeable layer. The ground water table is 4 m below the ground surface. The deposit has a zone of capillary rise of 1.2 m with a saturation of 50%. Plot the variation of total stress, pore water pressure and effective stress with the depth of deposit. Take  $e = 0.6$  &  $G_s = 2.65$ . 7

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### Unit-III

3. (a) What do you understand by Compaction? 2
- (b) What are the factor affecting compaction? Explain briefly. 7
- (c) What is OMC? Explain how you use the proctor tests apparatus in the field for checking compaction? 7
- (d) What is Flow net? Give the properties of flow net. 7

### Unit-IV

4. (a) Define Geostatic Stresses. 2
- (b) Derive the expression for vertical stress under uniformly loadel circular area according to Boussinesq theory. 7
- (c) Discuss in detail Newmark's charts. 7
- (d) Explain in detail the principle of consolidation. 7

### Unit-V

5. (a) Define shear strength of a soil. 2

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- (b) Discuss in details the factors affecting shear strength of soils. 7
- (c) Draw the diagram of uniaxial compression tests and describe about its importance in soil exploration. 7
- (d) Describe in detail the vane shear tests. 7